



**University Of Basra**

**College Of Nursing**

**Basic Medical Sciences**



## **Factors That Determine the Choice of Place of Birth among For Pregnant Women in Basra City**

**A research project was submitted to the counsel of the nursing college, the university of Basra as a partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of B.S.C. in nursing science**

**By students**

**Nisreen Thabet Sami**

**Taghreed Kadhim Abbas**

**Manar Waleed Sherida**

**Supervisor**

**Asst.professor. Dr. Sundus Baqer Dawoud**

**2022-2021**

الآية القرآنية

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

فَلْيَايُذُنْ لِمَ كُنْتَ تَقُولُ  
مَا لَمْ يَأْتِكُمْ بِالْحَقِّ  
وَكُنْتُمْ تَكْفُرُونَ  
بِئْسَ مَا كُنْتُمْ تَعْمَلُونَ

صَدَقَ اللَّهُ الْعَظِيمَ

الآية ١١ من سورة المجادلة

## الاهداء

الى صاحب السيرة العطرة، والفكر المُستنير؛  
فلقد كان له الفضل الأول في بلوغي التعليم العالي  
(والدي الحبيب)، أطال الله في عُمره.  
الى من وضعتني على طريق الحياة، وجعلتني رابط الجأش،  
وراعتني حتى صرت كبيراً  
(أمي الغالية)، حفظها الله.  
الى إخوتي؛ من كان لهم بالغ الأثر في كثير من العقبات  
والصعاب.  
الى جميع أساتذتي الكرام؛ ممن لم يتوانوا في مد يد العون لي ..

## *Supervisor s Recommendation*

I certify that this research project (**factors that determine the choice of place of birth among for a pregnant woman in Basarh city**) was prepared under my supervision at the college of nursing , university of Basrah as partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of baccalaureate in nursing sciences .

*Asst.prof.Dr. Sindus.B,Dwood*

*2022-2021*

*In view of the available recommendations, I forward this research for debate by the examining committee.*

## **Acknowledgement**

*At the beginning, we would like to thank and appreciate Allah; the Almighty, the Merciful of his slaves, for giving me the power and patience to accomplish my study.*

*we would like to express our deepest thanks to the Dean of Nursing College for her cooperation. And we would like to express our grateful and deepest thanks with appreciation to our supervisor and guide Asst.prof.Dr. Sindus Baqer Dwood for her continuous support and encouragement to complete my research.*

*We would also like to thank all the experts who have shown their opinion and added some information to instrument of study. Also I would like to extend my gratitude and thanks to all the mothers participating and their cooperation with our*

## Abstract

**Introduction:** the place of birth could influence the outcome of labor and childbirth; hence it is very important that a woman makes the right decision as regard her place of giving birth to safeguard both maternal and child wellbeing.

**Objectives:** To assess factors choice of place of birth among women attending Basrah city.

**Methodology:** A descriptive design study was conducted in basrah hospitals , A purposive (non-probability) sample consist of (100) women who have been study many types hospitals from January 18, 2022 to March 12, 2022.

the instrument Questionnaire of the present study contains two parts, first part: It is concerned with the mother demographic data, second part: it is composed of (25) multiple(yes and no choice questions (MCQs) related women about Determining the choice of a place of delivery,(10) Experts from different specialties had achieved the validity of the instrument.

Statistical programs such as SPSS (Statistical Package for Social Science) version 23 were used to analyze the data.

**Result:** the findings revealed that of the study sample, 34% of them at age group(20 - 25) years with Mean  $\pm$ SD=29.64 $\pm$ 7.56 , 33% The highest percentage of secondary Level education women also Level education husband with secondary was %(27) It was the highest percentage of Previous Number Children was (27%) , they have two or three child .

Sources financial or Occupation women and Occupation her husband represents higher percentage from women with (housewife (49%) and husband was (51%) with does not work .If they obstetric difficulties highest percentage with answer yes (67%), Place of Residence present Rural present (66%). Women's BMI most of them with normal weight (79%), and visit antenatal care ( $\geq$ 4) around (74% ) and (75%) of them complete vaccine with,. maternity and children hospital was ( 36% )even though it is a governmental and public hospital,

and the study present ,The differences in the answers and the reasons for choosing the current place of birth through the respondents’

***Conclusion:***

Findings from the study showed that majority of, The mothers with age group(20-25),was showed that major present level education about women and his her husband was secondary level Most of the sample was have (2-3) child .Just under half were housewives and Slightly less than half were housewives, and nearly half of the sample had no work for their husbands. They Most have no problems during childbirth.The majority were from the rural outskirts with normal weight .The majority of them have more than 4 visits to the health center and have completed the vaccinations for the pregnant woman

**Recommendations**

In future need similar research and larger samples should be conducted to obtain more profound results .

<b>List of Contents</b>	<b>Page</b>
Supervisor's Recommendation	IV
Acknowledgement	V
Abstract	VI- VII
List of contents	VIII-
<b>Chapter One</b>	
Introduction	1-6
<b>Chapter Two</b>	
Literatures Review	8 - 18
2.1 Background	10
2.2 Choosing birth	10
2.3 A home birth versus a hospital birth	11
2.4 Disadvantages of a home birth.	12
2.5 Advantages of giving birth in a hospital.	12
2.6 What are the disadvantages of hospital birth?	13
2.7 Main Differences Between Private and Public Hospitals	14



<b>2.8 Pervious study</b>	<b>14 - 18</b>
<b>Chapter Three</b>	
<b>Methodology</b>	<b>19 - 23</b>
<b>3.1 Design of the study</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>3.2 Setting of the study</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>\3.3 Sample of the study</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>3.4 Study tool</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>3.5 Validity of the instrument</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>3.6 Reliability of the instrument</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>3.7 Statistical Analysis</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>Chapter Four</b>	
<b>Results</b>	<b>24 - 31</b>
<b>4.1 Distribution of the study</b>	<b>26 - 28</b>
<b>4.2 place of residence last birth child</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>4.3 Determining the choice of a place of delivery</b>	<b>30 - 31</b>
<b>Chapter Five</b>	
<b>Discussion</b>	<b>32 - 37</b>
<b>5.1 Discussion of Socio-Demographic Characteristics of this study</b>	<b>34 - 35</b>
<b>5.2 present frequency place chasing birth baby</b>	<b>36 - 37</b>
<i>Chapter six</i>	
<b>Conclusions &amp; Recommendations</b>	<b>38 - 40</b>

<b>References</b>	<b>41 - 44</b>
<b>Appendix (A)</b>	<b>44 - 52</b>

<b>List of Tables</b>	<b>Page</b>
<b>Table 3-1. Setting of the Study</b>	21
<b>Table 4-1 Distribution of the study sample by socio-demographic characteristics</b>	26 - 27
<b>Table 4-2: - place of residence last birth child</b>	29
<b>Table 4-3- Determining the choice of a place of delivery</b>	30 - 31